

#### TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION















# HIGHWAY INFLUENCES ON REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

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#### **Highways and Redevelopment**

**Central Expressway** 





**LBJ Freeway** 





#### **What is Dallas CityMAP?**



The City Center Master Assessment Process (CityMAP) is a collaborative effort to gather stakeholder and public input to help guide the future of Dallas' major downtown highways and improve mobility, livability, connectivity and economic vitality.

### **Background – I-345 Study**



#### **CityMAP Study Corridors**



#### Where We Begin



we listened to 200 + PEOPLE

for more than 150 HOURS

during and 80 + SESSIONS 3 PUBLIC with stakeholders WORKSHOPS

concerning more than







#### **Sampling of Stakeholder Input**

Strengthen NEIGHBORHOOD CONNECTIONS

Improve LIVABILITY and QUALITY OF LIFE within urban core

Provide TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNITY AND DEVELOPMENT linkages of all scales

Allow NEIGHBORHOOD PATTERNS TO EVOLVE

Integration of HIGHWAYS AND COMPLETE STREETS

Expand MOBILITY options and relieve TRAFFIC CONGESTION

Coordinate with OTHER INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS

Promote **ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT** opportunities

Protect CULTURAL AND HISTORIC RESOURCES

Bring back the MIDDLE CLASS to the urban core

Help IMPROVE URBAN SCHOOLS

Public Workshop at the Dallas African American Museum



Public Workshop at the Dallas Regional Chamber

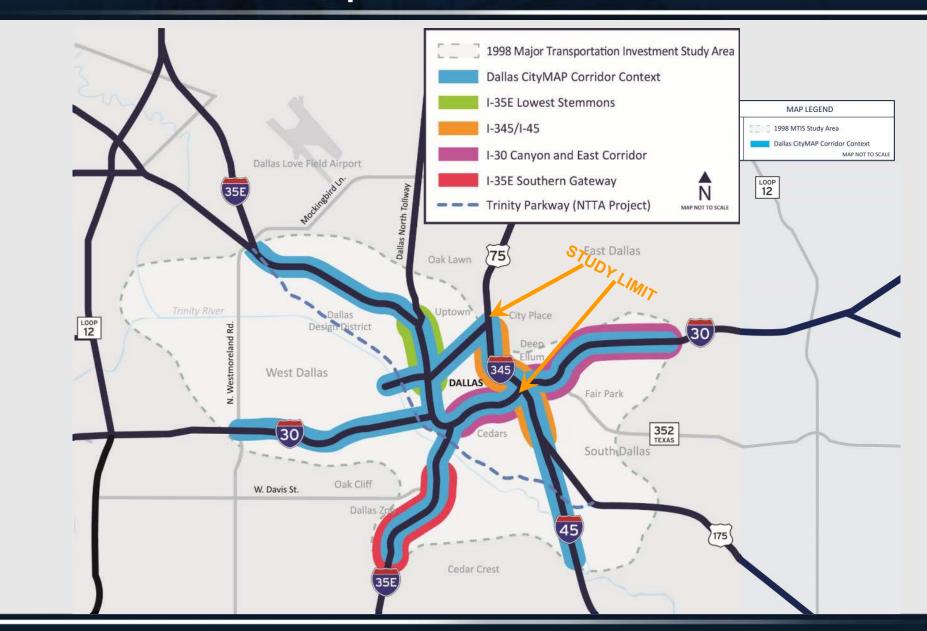


#### **Factors Created from Stakeholder Input**

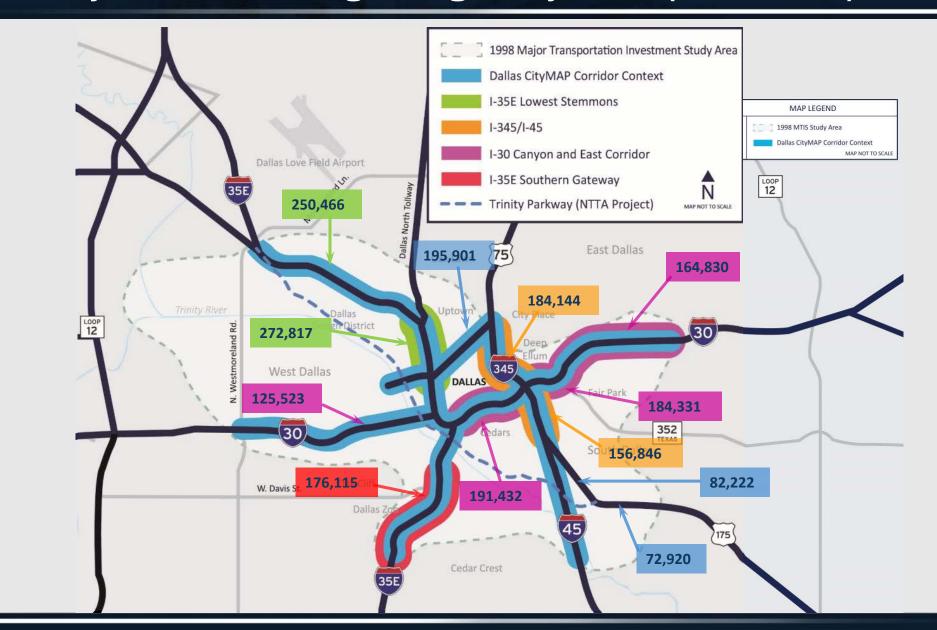
#### Factors evaluated for each scenario:

- Mobility
- Connectivity
- Economic Development and Resulting Tax Base
- Infrastructure Capital Cost (Highways and Local Streets)
- Facility Development & Construction Duration
- New Sidewalks/Trails
- Parks and Open Space Quantity
- Visual Impacts

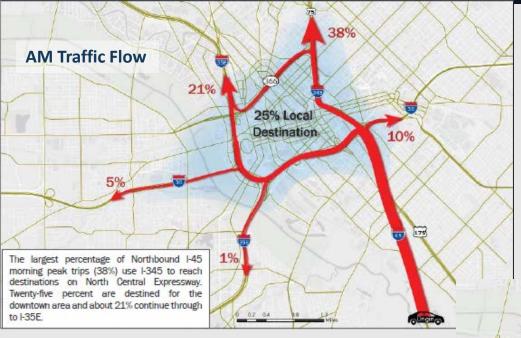
#### **I-345 Scenarios Development**



#### **Study Corridors Existing Average Daily Traffic (TxDOT 2015)**



#### I-345/I-45 Observed Travel Patterns - Downtown Trip Survey

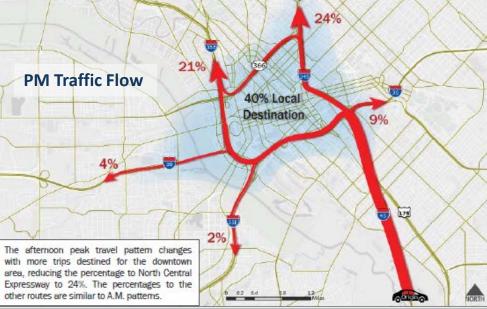


#### **AM Traffic**

- 38% of I-45 northbound traffic use I-345 to reach destinations on US 75.
- 25% of I-45 northbound traffic are destined for the downtown area
- 21% of I-45 northbound traffic continue through to I-35E

#### **PM Traffic**

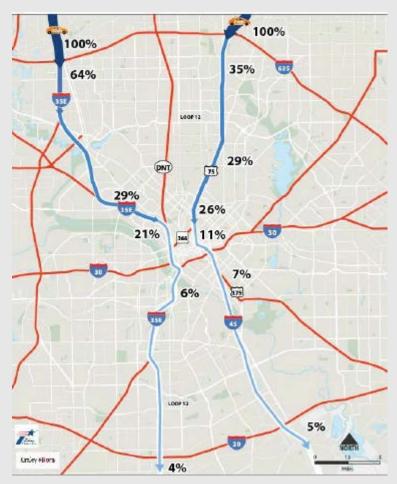
- 24% of I-45 northbound traffic use I-345 to reach destinations on US 75.
- 40% of I-45 northbound traffic are destined for the downtown area
- 21% of I-45 northbound traffic continue through to I-35E



#### I-345/I-45 Observed Travel Pattern – Through Trip Survey

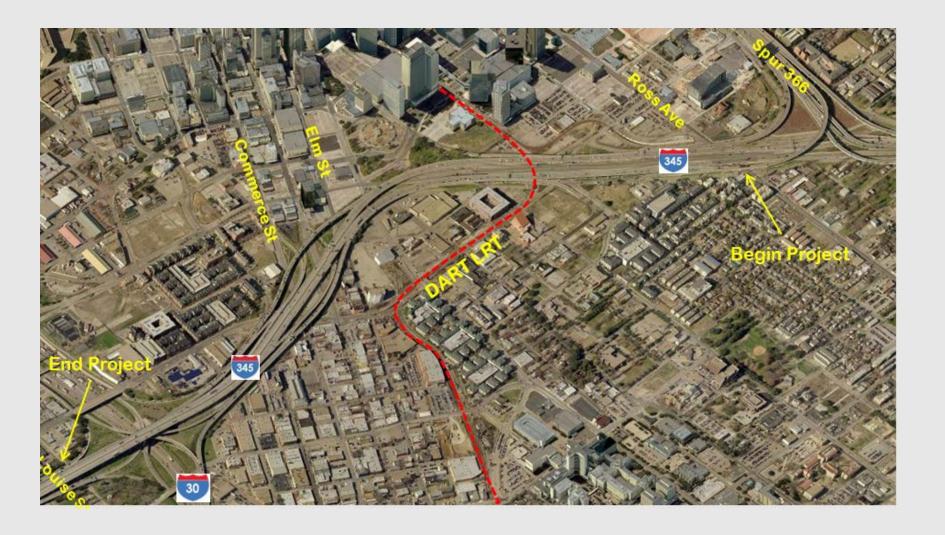


I-45/I-345: Of the northbound vehicles on I-45, 67% remain north of Loop 12. Past Woodall Rodgers, the % dropped to 21%, and north of I-635 the through trip % was 13%

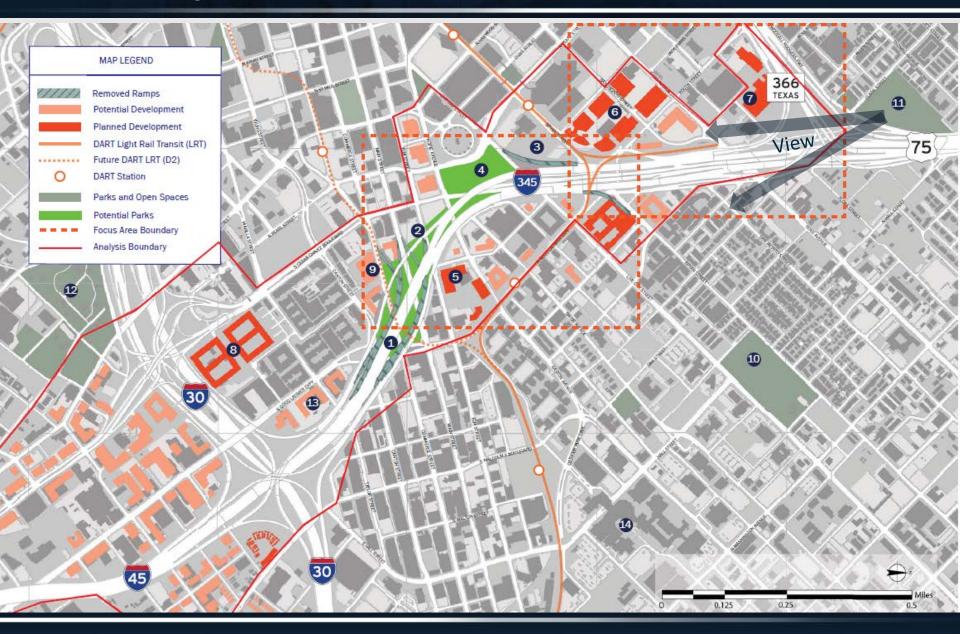


I-45/I-345: Of the southbound vehicles on US 75, 29% remained south of Loop 12. South of Downtown Dallas, the % dropped to 7% and south of I-20 the through trip % was 5%

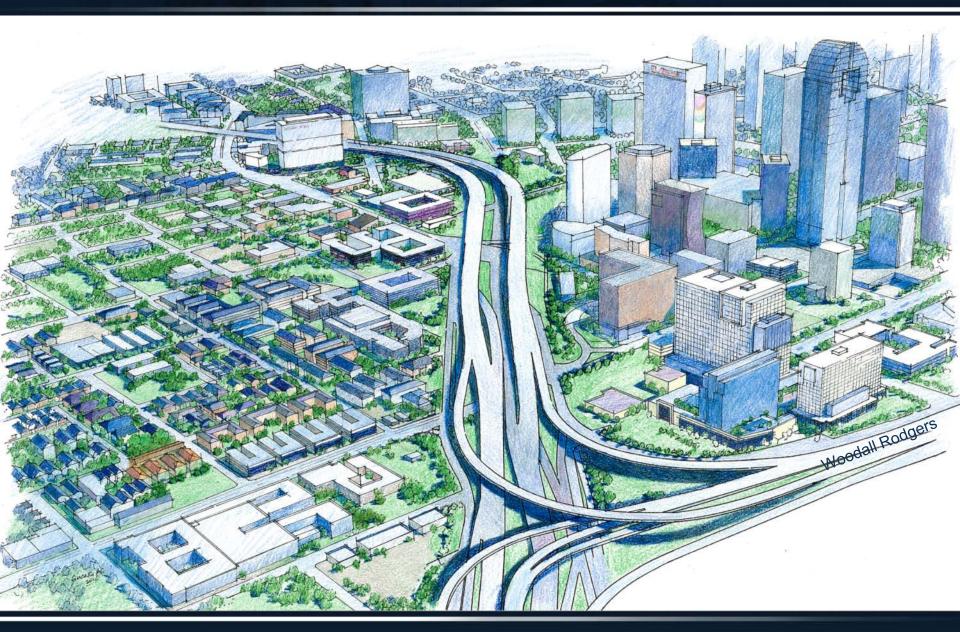
# **Existing 345**



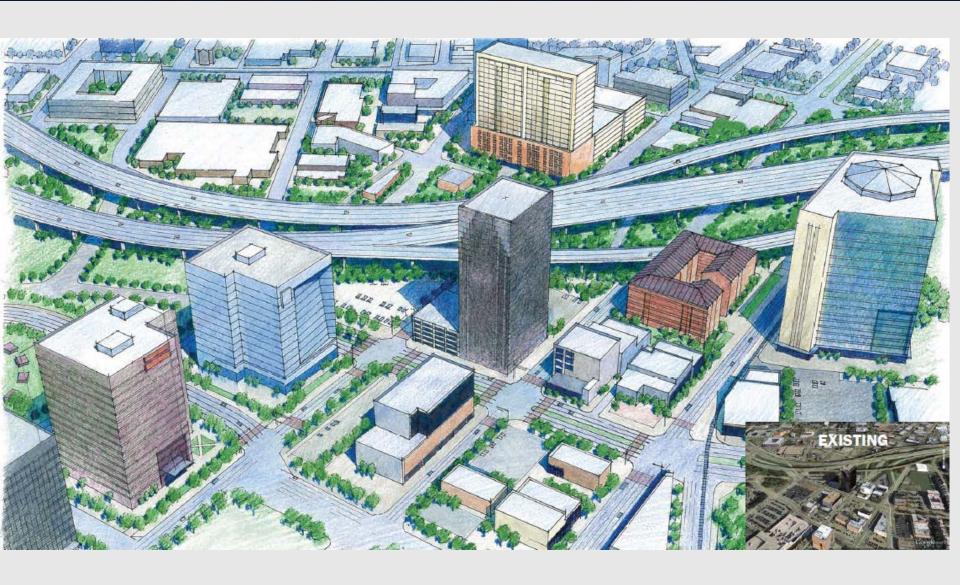
#### I-345 Modify Scenario (Removing Ramps to Elm, Main and Commerce)



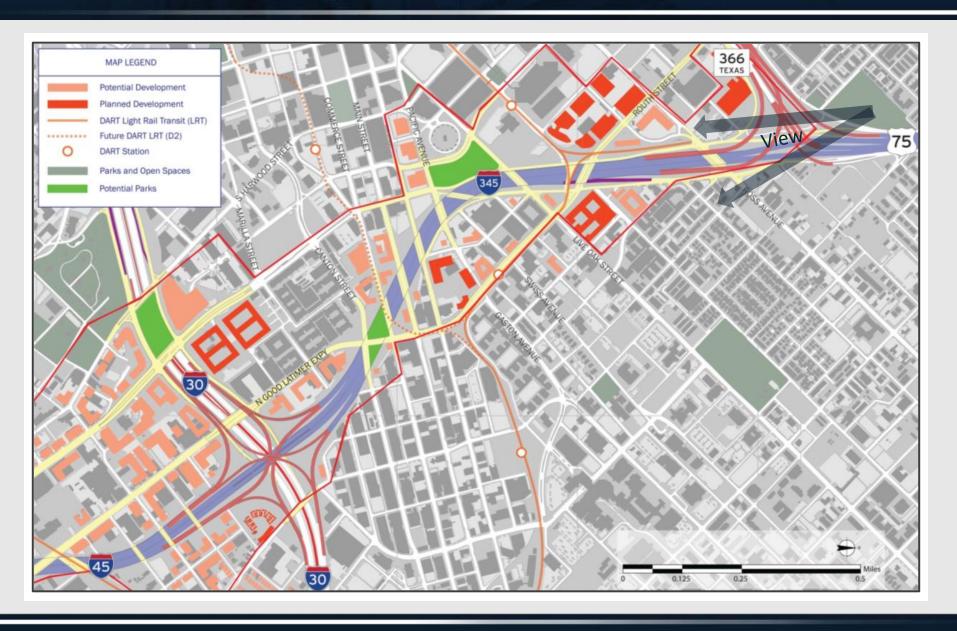
## **I-345 Modify Scenario Potential**



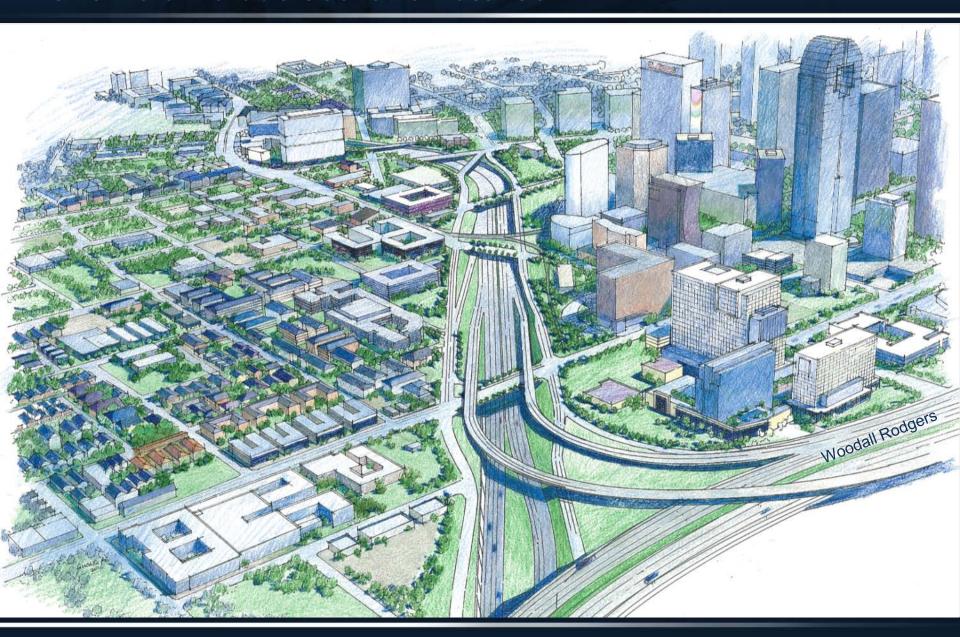
### **I-345 Modify Scenario Potential**



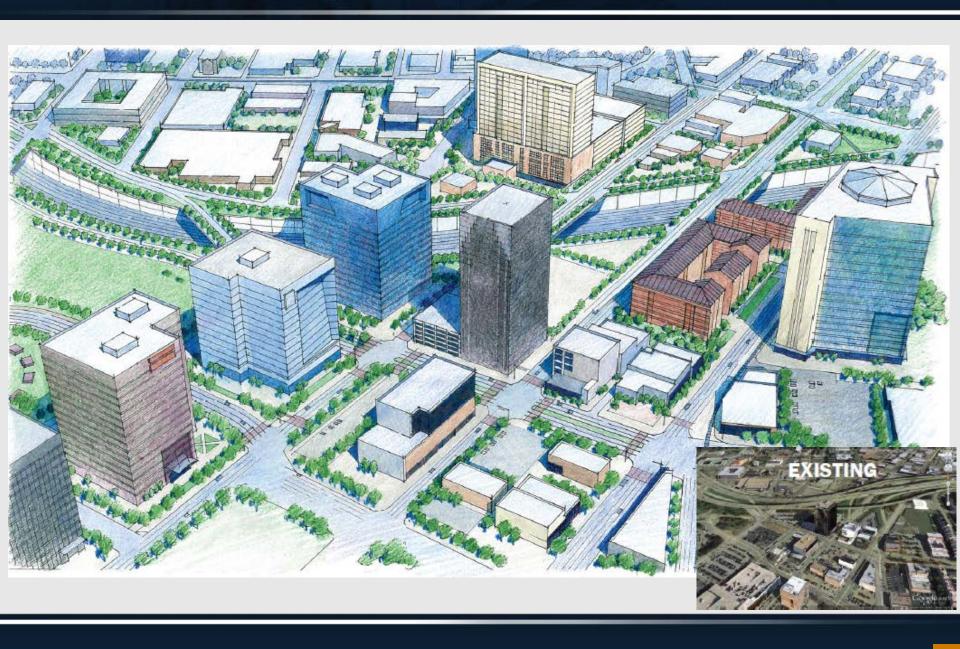
#### **I-345 Below Grade Scenario**



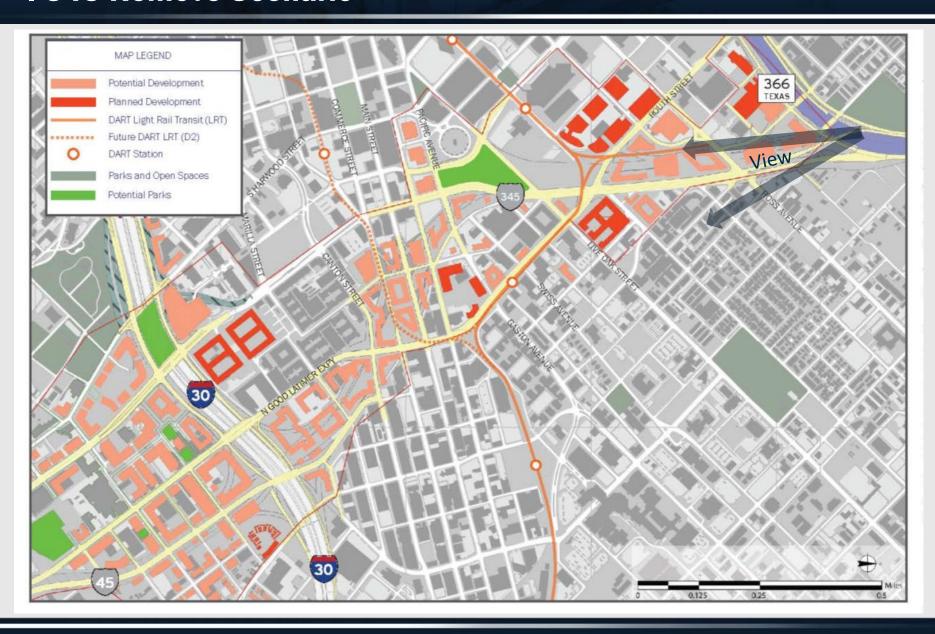
#### **I-345 Below Grade Scenario Potential**



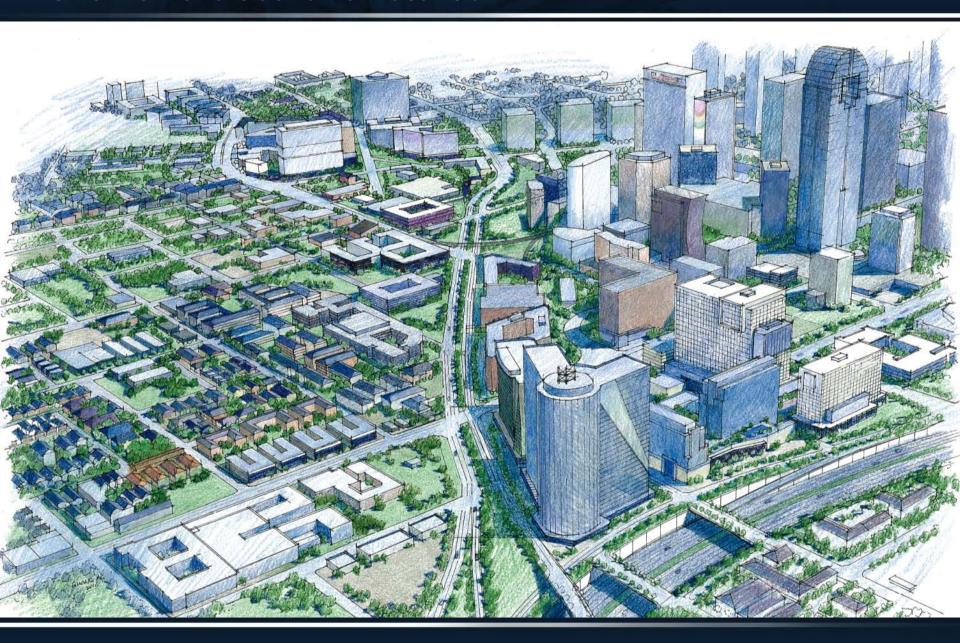
#### **I-345 Below Grade Scenario Potential**



#### **I-345 Remove Scenario**



#### **I-345 Remove Scenario Potential**



#### **I-345 Remove Scenario Potential**



#### I-345 Scenarios Economic Projection Comparison (2015-2045)

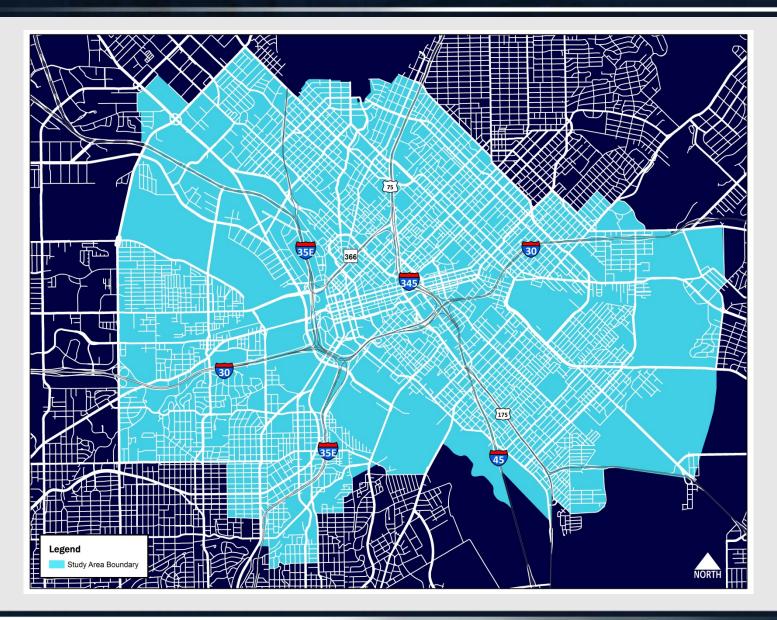
Metric	I-345 Modify	I-345 Below Grade	I-345 Removal	
Existing Square Feet (2015)		1,634,350		
Net New Square Feet (2015-2045)	10,206,750	11,032,450	17,601,550	
Existing Value (2015)		\$123,909,950		
Net New Value	\$1,449,416,334	\$1,457,973,399	\$2,499,391,246	
Additional Impacts (New New)				
Property Tax Revenue	\$39,134,241	\$39,365,282	\$67,483,564	
Sales Tax Revenue	\$6,018,680	\$4,881,151	\$5,862,087	
Hotel Tax Revenue	\$5,874,922	\$5,874,922	\$7,340,325	
Increase to Existing Population	5,774	5,338	11,519	
Increase to Existing Workforce	23,274	28,618	39,300	
Net New Total Revenue	\$51,027,843	\$50,121,355	\$80,685,976	

#### I-30 Scenarios Economic Projection Comparison (2015-2045)

#### I-30 Canyon - Compressed Economic Projections (2015 - 2045)

Metric	Existing	Proposed	w/HSR	
Existing Square Feet (2015)	2,236,550	-	-	
Net New Square Feet (2015 - 2045)	-	6,371,200	6,781,931	
Existing Value (2015)	\$125,980,200	-	-	
Net New Value	-	\$969,114,617	\$1,055,624,814	
Additional Impacts (Net New)				
Property Tax Revenue (Ad Valorem)	-	\$26,166,095	\$28,711,400	
Sales Tax Revenue	-	\$4,085,476	\$4,124,151	
Hotel Tax Revenue	-	\$2,638,729	\$49,557,922	
Increase to Existing Population	-	6,210	12,210	
Increase to Existing Workforce	-	10,739	20,339	
Net New Total Revenue		\$32,890,299	\$82,393,473	

#### **Mobility Study Area**



#### **CityMAP Executive Summary**

# WORKING TOGETHER

#### MOBILITY-LIVABILITY **ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

IMPROVED CONNECTIONS I-35E at Oak Lawn Avenue

I-35E at DART Victory Station

I-35E at Continental Avenue

I-35E at HI Line Drive

Proposed Circuit Trail Connector Project

Connectivity analysis only. I-35E LOWEST STEMMONS Refer to adjacent map for keyed improved connection locations

- I-35E at Commerce Street
- I-35E at Reunion Boulevard (3) Klyde Warren Expansion

COST RANGE

\$→\$ \$100-499M

\*Modify, \*Remove, \*Below Grade NET NEW PROPERTY VALUE



\$1.4BM | \$2.5BR | \$1.5BB

NET NEW REVENUE TO CITY

§ \$51M<sup>M</sup> | \$80M<sup>R</sup> | \$50M<sup>B</sup>

\$→\$ < \$100MM | \$100-499MR | \$500-999MB

**№** 6,000**М** | **12,000№** | 4,400**В** 

EMPLOYMENT GROWTH

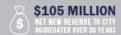
23,000<sup>M</sup> | 40,000<sup>R</sup> | 29,000<sup>B</sup>

For additional data and analysis refer to the complete CityMAP Report.

#### **ECONOMIC ANALYSIS**

For analysis areas depicted in the color coded areas on the adjacent map using 1-345 Modify Scenario and High-Speed Rail at 1-30 Canyon

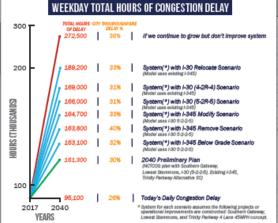












1-35E SOUTHERN GATEWAY NET NEW PROPERTY VALUE POPULATION GROWTH

NET NEW REVENUE TO CITY

\$→\$ \$100-499M

EMPLOYMENT GROWTH

25% INCREASE

I-35E SOUTHERN GATEWAY ANALYSIS AREA: 149 ACRES



I-30 CANYON ANALYSIS AREA WITH HIGH-SPEED RAIL: 229 ACRES NET NEW REVENUE TO CITY § \$19M

8,300

5,000

EMPLOYMENT GROWTH

1-30 CANYON

NET NEW PROPERTY VALUE



\$969M-\$1.1B

NET NEW REVENUE TO CITY



§ \$32M-\$35M

COST RANGE \$→\$ \$500-999M

POPULATION GROWTH

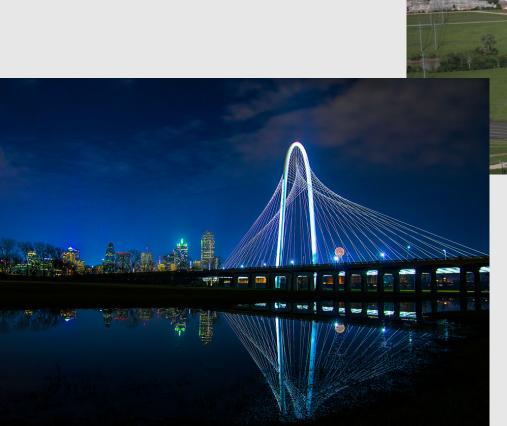
6,200-12,200

EMPLOYMENT GROWTH

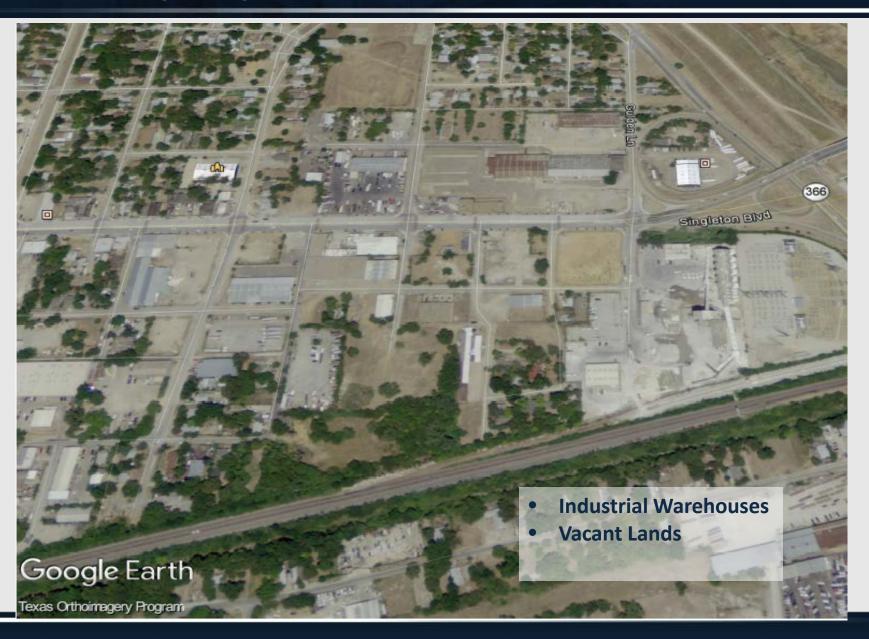
10,700-20,300

#### **Successful Example: Margret Hunt Hill Bridge**

- Connecting East Dallas to West Dallas
- Introduced land redevelopments
  - > Trinity Groves



#### West Dallas (2008)



#### **West Dallas - Today**



<sup>\*</sup> Information from Dallas Central Appraisal District

## **West Dallas (Today)**









#### **Highway Influences in Developments**

- Advantages
  - Redevelopment
  - Creating Employment Opportunities
  - Generating Tax Revenues
  - Increasing Property Values

- Disadvantages
  - Gentrification
  - Relocation
  - Affordable Housing
  - Sharp Property Tax Increase for Existing Businesses and Residents